

# **MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE**

**MADANAPALLE**

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

[www.mits.ac.in](http://www.mits.ac.in)



## **MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY Computer Science & Engineering**

**COURSE STRUCTURE**

**&**

**DETAILED SYLLABI**

**For the students admitted to**

**Master of Technology in Computer Science & Engineering from the academic year 2024-25**

**Batches onwards**



**M. Tech Regular Two Year P. G. Degree Course**

**MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE**

**MADANAPALLE**

**M. Tech Two Year Curriculum Structure**

**Branch: Computer Science & Engineering**

<b>Total Credits</b>	70 Credits for 2024 Admitted Batch onwards
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## R24 - Curriculum Structure I Year I Semester

S. No.	Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week				Credits
				L	T	P	Total	
1	PCC	24CSEP101	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	0	3	3
2	PCC	24CSEP102	Advanced Databases	3	0	0	3	3
3	PEC		<b>Professional Elective – I</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – I)	3	0	0	3	3
4	PEC		<b>Professional Elective – II</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – I)	3	0	0	3	3
5	PCC	24CSEP201	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms Laboratory	0	0	4	4	2
6	PCC	24CSEP202	Advanced Databases Laboratory	0	0	4	4	2
7	MC	24RMP101	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2	2
8	AC		<b>Audit Course - I</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – II)	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>

## I Year II Semester

S. No.	Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week				Credits
				L	T	P	Total	
1	PCC	24CSEP103	Deep Learning and its Applications	3	0	0	3	3
2	PCC	24CSEP104	Advanced Computer Networks	3	0	0	3	3
3	PEC		<b>Professional Elective – III</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – I)	3	0	0	3	3
4	PEC		<b>Professional Elective – IV</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – I)	3	0	0	3	3
5	PCC	24CSEP203	Deep Learning and its Applications Laboratory	0	0	4	4	2
6	PCC	24CSEP204	Advanced Computer Networks Laboratory	0	0	4	4	2
7	PR	24CSEP701	Technical Seminar	0	0	4	4	2
8	AC		<b>Audit Course – II</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – II)	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>				<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>

(L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical)

## II Year I Semester

S. No.	Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week				Credits
				L	T	P	Total	
1	PEC		<b>Professional Elective – V</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – I)	3	0	0	3	3
2	OE		<b>Open Elective</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – III)	3	0	0	3	3
3	SEC		<b>Skill Enhancement Course</b> (Refer ANNEXURE – IV)	1	0	2	3	2
4	PR	24CSEP702	Dissertation Phase I	0	0	20	20	10
<b>Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>

## II Year II Semester

S. No.	Category	Course Code	Course Title.	Hours Per Week				Credits
				L	T	P	Total	
1	PR	24CSEP703	Dissertation Phase II	0	0	32	32	16
<b>Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>

(L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical)

**ANNEXURE - I****LIST OF PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES**

<b>Professional Elective – I</b>		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP401	Enterprise Cloud Computing
2.	24CSEP402	Software Reliability Metrics and Models
3.	24CSEP403	Advanced Machine Learning
Any advanced courses can be appended in future.		

<b>Professional Elective – II</b>		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP404	Advanced Cryptography
2.	24CSEP405	DevOps
3.	24CSEP406	Advanced Data Visualization Techniques
Any advanced courses can be appended in future.		

<b>Professional Elective – III</b>		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP407	Edge Analytics
2.	24CSEP408	Advanced Software Testing
3.	24CSEP409	Machine Vision
Any advanced courses can be appended in future.		

<b>Professional Elective – IV</b>		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP410	Quantum Computing
2.	24CSEP411	Intelligent Information Retrieval
3.	24CSEP412	Knowledge Engineering and Expert Systems
Any advanced courses can be appended in future.		

<b>Professional Elective – V</b> (To be offered under MOOC's Category from SWAYAM – NPTEL)		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP4M01	Big Data Computing
2.	24CSEP4M02	Introduction to Industry 4.0 and Industrial Internet of Things
3.	24CSEP4M03	Data Science for Engineers
4.	24CSEP4M04	Blockchain and its Applications
Any other new Disciplinary Course which doesn't exist in the Curriculum can be appended in future.		

## ANNEXURE - II

### LIST OF AUDIT COURSES

Audit Course – I		
Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title
1.	24AUP901	Disaster Management
2.	24AUP902	Constitution of India

Audit Course – II		
Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title
1.	24AUP903	English for Research Paper Writing
2.	24AUP904	Value Education
3.	24AUP905	Stress Management by Yoga

## ANNEXURE - III

### LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES

<b>Open Elective</b> (To be offered under Conventional Mode)		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24VESP301	Community Radio Technology
2.	24VESP302	Digital Image and Video Processing
3.	24MEP302	Automation and Robotics
Any new Interdisciplinary Course can be appended in future.		



**ANNEXURE – IV**

**LIST OF SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE**

<b>Skill Enhancement Course</b>		
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
1.	24CSEP601	Prompt Engineering
Any advanced courses can be appended in future.		

# **I Year I Semester**

## M. Tech I Year I Semester

### 24CSEP101 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite** Data Structures

#### **Course Description:**

The course aims to develop a comprehensive understanding of dictionaries and hash tables, implement lists and trees, analyse B trees, Splay trees, and 2-3 trees, grasp the significance of text processing and computational geometry, and enhance expertise in algorithmic analysis and design techniques.

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course enables students to

1. To understand concepts of dictionaries and hash tables.
2. To implement lists and trees.
3. To analyze usage of B trees, Splay trees and 2-3 trees.
4. To understand the importance of text processing and computational Geometry.
5. To enhance their expertise in algorithmic analysis and algorithm design techniques.

#### **UNIT I         DICTIONARIES & HASHING**

**9 hours**

Algorithms, Performance analysis- time complexity and space complexity, Asymptotic Notation- Big Oh, Omega and Theta notations, Complexity Analysis Examples. Dictionaries: Definition, Dictionary Abstract Data Type, Implementation of Dictionaries, Hashing: Review of Hashing, Hash Function, Collision Resolution Techniques in Hashing, Separate Chaining, Open Addressing, Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Rehashing, Extendible Hashing.

#### **UNIT II         TREES**

**9 hours**

Skip Lists : Need for Randomizing Data Structures and Algorithms, Search and Update Operations on Skip Lists, Probabilistic Analysis of Skip Lists, Deterministic Skip Lists, Trees: Binary Search Trees (BST), AVL Trees, Red Black Trees: Height of a Red Black Tree, Red Black Trees Bottom-Up Insertion, Top-Down Red Black Trees, Top-Down Deletion in Red Black Trees, Analysis of Operations.

#### **UNIT III        ADVANCE TREE CONCEPTS**

**9 hours**

2-3 Trees , Advantage of 2-3 trees over Binary Search Trees, Search and Update Operations on 2-3 Trees, Analysis of Operations, B-Trees: Advantage of B- trees over BSTs, Height of B-Tree, Search and Update Operations on 2-3 Trees, Analysis of Operations, Splay Trees: Splaying, Search and Update Operations on Splay Trees, Amortized Analysis of Splaying.

#### **UNIT IV         DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING**

**9 hours**

Text Processing: String Operations, Brute-Force Pattern Matching, The Boyer-Moore Algorithm, The Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm, Standard Tries, Compressed Tries, Suffix Tries, The Huffman Coding Algorithm, The Longest Common Subsequence Problem (LCS), Applying Dynamic Programming to the LCS Problem

#### **UNIT V         COMPUTATIONAL GEOMETRY**

**9 hours**

Computational Geometry: One Dimensional Range Searching, Two-Dimensional Range Searching, Constructing a Priority Search Tree, Searching a Priority Search Tree, Priority Range Trees, Quadrees, k-D Trees

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this Unit, students will be able to

CO1: Understand the implementation of symbol table using hashing techniques

CO2: Apply advanced abstract data type (ADT) and data structures in solving real world problem

CO3: Effectively combine the fundamental data structures and algorithmic techniques in building a solution to a given problem

CO4: Develop algorithms for text processing applications

CO5: Develop search algorithms using priority search trees, explore the concept of priority range trees, and apply quad trees and k-D trees for efficient spatial data querying.

**Text Books:**

1. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, second Edition, Pearson, 2004.
2. Cormen, Thomas H., Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein. Introduction to algorithms. MIT press, 2022.

**Reference Books:**

1. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Algorithm Design, First Edition, Wiley, 2006.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta, “Fundamentals of Data Structures in C”, Silicon Pr, 2007.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## M. Tech I Year I Semester

### 24CSEP102 ADVANCED DATABASES

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite** Database Management Systems

#### **Course Description:**

This course is designed to provide basic understanding on database systems and its design. The course material further used for developing any web based applications in which database is back end. Course covers from all basic and advanced queries of SQL, PL/SQL programs, NoSQL, Relational algebra, normal forms, transaction management, distributed and parallel database system concepts.

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course enables students to

1. Basic concepts in databases both in terms of theoretical and practical.
2. XML Databases and its Operations.
3. No SQL Database and its Applications
4. Parallel and Distributed Databases and its Applications.
5. Database Security and its Challenges.

#### **UNIT I RELATIONAL MODEL**

**9 hours**

Structured Database: Relational Databases- Relational Model, Relational Algebra, Integrity Constraints, Functional Dependency, Database Normalization – First Normal Form – Second Normal Form – Third Normal Form – Boyce Codd Normal Form – Fourth Normal Form – Fifth Normal Form

#### **UNIT II XML DATABASES**

**9 hours**

Structured, Semi structured, and Unstructured Data – XML Hierarchical Data Model – XML Documents – Document Type Definition – XML Schema – XML Documents and Databases XML Querying – XPath – XQuery

#### **UNIT III NOSQL DATABASES**

**9 hours**

Overview of Semi Structured Database; Unstructured Database: The CAP Theorem, NoSQL Data Models, CRUD Operations, MongoDB: Replica Sets, Indexing, Auto-Sharding, Web Application Development using MongoDB with PHP and Java

#### **UNIT IV PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED DATABASE SYSTEMS**

**9 hours**

Parallel Database: Design of Parallel Databases, Parallel Database Architecture, Parallel Query Processing and Evaluation, Optimization, Load Balancing. Image and Multimedia Databases and Web Database. Distributed Databases: Fragmentation and Replication, Location, and Fragment Transparency, Distributed Query Processing, Distributed Transaction Modeling, Distributed concurrency control. Map Reduce-based distributed data management, Load balancing tools for Distributed Database, Distributed Database Security.

#### **UNIT V DATABASE SECURITY**

**9 hours**

Database Security Issues – Discretionary Access Control Based on Granting and Revoking Privileges – Mandatory Access Control and Role-Based Access Control for Multilevel Security – SQL Injection – Statistical Database Security – Flow Control – Encryption and Public Key Infrastructures – Preserving Data Privacy – Challenges to Maintaining Database Security – Database Survivability – Oracle Label-Based Security.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this Unit, students will be able to

CO1: Design Relational Database for various applications.

CO2: Implement XML Databases and can perform its various Operations.

CO3: Make use of No SQL Database for real-time case studies

CO4: Apply Parallel and Distributed databases to speed up and scale up the database operations.

CO5: Examine various challenges in database security and its solutions.

**Text Books:**

1. Raghu Rama Krishnan and J. Gehrke,, Database Management Systems, 3rd Edition, 2014,McGraw Hill.
2. A.Silberschatz, H. F. Korth & A. Sudarshan,, Database System Concepts,McGraw Hill, 7th ed, 2019.

**Reference Books:**

1. R. Elmasri and S. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems, AddisonWesley, 7th ed, 2017,ISBN: 978-9332582705.
2. P. J. Sadalage, M. Fowler, NoSQL Distilled, Addison-Wesley, 8th ed 2012, ISBN: 978-0321826626.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

**M. Tech I Year I Semester****24CSEP201 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS LABORATORY**

L	T	P	C
0	0	4	2

**Pre-requisite** Data Structures Laboratory**Course Description:**

This course provides comprehensive knowledge of implementing linear and nonlinear data structures, analysing algorithms based on time complexity, and selecting appropriate data structures and algorithm design methods for specific applications. Students will learn to identify suitable data structures for solving various computing problems and gain practical skills in applying advanced trees and graphs to real-world scenarios. This course is essential for developing expertise in efficient data handling and algorithm optimization

**Course Objectives:**

1. To gain a deeper understanding of different hashing methods like division, multiplication, and universal hashing and how they influence dictionary implementation.
2. To implement and explore various tree structures (AVL, 2-3 Trees) and understand how insertions and deletions affect their balancing and efficiency.
3. To implement fundamental graph traversal techniques (DFS and BFS) and gain insights into their real-world applications.
4. To comprehend and implement algorithms like Prim's and Kruskal's for generating minimum-cost spanning trees, understanding their significance in network optimization.
5. To implement specialized data structures such as Priority Search Tree, Quad Tree, and k-D Tree, and explore their applications in multidimensional data search and spatial queries.

**List of Experiments:****To develop a mini-project the following 13 exercises listed below**

1. To implement functions of Dictionary using Hashing (division method, Multiplication method, Universal hashing).
2. To perform various operations i.e., insertions and deletions on AVL trees.
3. To perform various operations i.e., insertions and deletions on 2-3 trees.
4. To implement operations on binary heap.
5. To implement operations on graphs
6. To implement Depth First Search for a graph non-recursively.
7. To implement Breadth First Search for a graph non-recursively.
8. To implement Prim's algorithm to generate a min-cost spanning tree.
9. To implement Kruskal's algorithm to generate a min-cost spanning tree.
10. To implement Dijkstra's algorithm to find shortest path in the graph.
11. To implement the Priority Search Tree
12. To implement the Quad tree
13. To implement the k-D tree

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Implement and apply efficient hashing techniques to design faster dictionary lookups and manage large datasets effectively.
- CO2: Construct the tree-based data structures (AVL, 2-3 trees) and heap operations to solve complex computational problems related to balancing and efficiency.
- CO3: Examine various graph algorithms like DFS and BFS to enabling the design of optimal solutions for shortest path and minimum-cost spanning trees.
- CO4: Develop algorithms like Prim's, Kruskal's and Dijkstra's for generating minimum-cost spanning trees, understanding their significance in network optimization.
- CO5: Applying advanced structures like Quad Tree and k-D Tree for solving multidimensional data and spatial search problems.

**Text Books:**

1. Cormen, Thomas H., Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein. Introduction to algorithms. MIT press, 2022.

**Reference Books:**

1. Skiena, Steven S. "The Algorithm Design Manual (Texts in Computer Science)." 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2020, Springer.
2. Brass, Peter. Advanced data structures. Vol. 193. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Continuous Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.



## M. Tech I Year I Semester

### 24CSEP202 ADVANCED DATABASES LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	4	2

**Pre-requisite** Database Management Systems Laboratory

#### Course Description:

The objective of this lab course is to understand the practical applicability of database management system concepts. Working on existing database systems, designing of database, creating relational database, analysis of table design. The lab courses also provide practical knowledge to understand advanced database concepts such as MySQL, Big Data Analysis and MongoDB.

#### Course Objectives:

1. To understand fundamental database creation and SQL execution for performing various database operations in MySQL.
2. To implement and compare XPath, XQuery, and XSLT queries for retrieving data from an XML database, assessing their performance in terms of speed and efficiency with large datasets.
3. To construct distributed databases using vertical and horizontal fragmentation strategies and understand the implications of replication in distributed systems.
4. To Implement the parallel join and sort algorithms to improve performance in large-scale databases and applying MapReduce techniques to solve complex data processing tasks.
5. To develop unstructured database design and implement distributed and parallel operations using MongoDB, understanding NoSQL paradigms.

#### List of Experiments:

1. Database Creation and Execution of SQL to understand various database operations using MySQL.
2. To implement the database to store XML data internally? (Flat text, DOM trees, or proprietary format)
3. To implement the XPath, XQuery, and XSLT queries to compare in terms of performance when retrieving data from the XML database.
4. To implement the exporting large XML data from the database into other formats (e.g., JSON, CSV)
5. Design a distributed database for a company in vertical fragmentation mode
6. Design a distributed database for a bookstore in horizontal fragmentation mode
  - a. complete horizontal fragmentation
  - b. derived horizontal fragmentation
7. Design a distributed database for an online shopping website with
  - a. no replication
  - b. partial replication
  - c. full replication
8. Implement parallel join and parallel sort algorithms with case studies.
9. Implement Map Reduce operation with various use cases.
10. Design and Develop an unstructured Database using MongoDB
11. Implement distributed and Parallel database operations using MongoDB.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Experiment with database creation, executing SQL queries, performing complex joins, and designing optimized views and indexes in MySQL.
- CO2: Implementing XPath, XQuery, and XSLT queries for retrieving data from an XML database, assessing their performance in terms of speed and efficiency with large datasets.
- CO3: Designing distributed databases for different use cases (vertical, horizontal fragmentation) and handle varying replication strategies (no, partial, full).
- CO4: Implementing parallel join and sort algorithms to improve performance in large-scale databases and applying MapReduce techniques to solve complex data processing tasks.
- CO5: Develop a NoSQL databases by implementing unstructured databases using MongoDB, mastering distributed and parallel operations.

**Text Books:**

1. J. Lin, C. Dyer, Data-Intensive Text Processing with Map Reduce, Morgan and Claypool, 1st edition, 2010.
2. P. J. Sadalage, M. Fowler, NoSQL Distilled, Addison-Wesley, 8th edition, 2012.

**Reference Books:**

1. T. White, Hadoop – The Definitive Guide, O'Reilly, 3rd edition, 2012.
2. R. Elmasri and S. B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Continuous Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.

## M. Tech I Year I Semester

### 24RMP101 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

**Pre-requisite** Nil

#### **Course Description:**

This course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of research methodology and the principles and practices of intellectual property rights (IPR). The course will equip students with the skills needed to design, conduct, and evaluate research effectively while also understanding the legal and ethical considerations surrounding intellectual property.

#### **Course Objectives:**

To impart knowledge on

1. Formulation of research problems, design of experiment, collection of data, interpretation and presentation of result
2. Intellectual property rights, patenting and licensing

#### **UNIT I RESEARCH PROBLEM FORMULATION**

**9 hours**

Objectives of research, types of research, research process, approaches to research; conducting literature review- information sources, information retrieval, tools for identifying literature, Indexing and abstracting services, Citation indexes, summarizing the review, critical review, identifying research gap, conceptualizing and hypothesizing the research gap

#### **UNIT II RESEARCH DESIGN AND DATA COLLECTION**

**9 hours**

Statistical design of experiments- types and principles; data types & classification; data collection - methods and tools

#### **UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS, INTERPRETATION AND REPORTING**

**9 hours**

Sampling, sampling error, measures of central tendency and variation,; test of hypothesis- concepts; data presentation- types of tables and illustrations; guidelines for writing the abstract, introduction, methodology, results and discussion, conclusion sections of a manuscript; guidelines for writing thesis, research proposal; References – Styles and methods, Citation and listing system of documents; plagiarism, ethical considerations in research

#### **UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

**9 hours**

Concept of IPR, types of IPR – Patent, Designs, Trademarks and Trade secrets, Geographical indications, Copy rights, applicability of these IPR, IPR & biodiversity; IPR development process, role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, common rules of IPR practices, types and features of IPR agreement, functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.

#### **UNIT V PATENTS**

**9 hours**

Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, concept, features of patent, inventive steps, specifications, types of patent application; patenting process - patent filling, examination of patent, grant of patent, revocation; equitable assignments; Licenses, licensing of patents; patent agents, registration of patent agents.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon completion of the course, the student can

CO1: Describe different types of research; identify, review and define the research problem

CO2: Select suitable design of experiment s; describe types of data and the tools for collection of data

CO3: Explain the process of data analysis; interpret and present the result in suitable form

CO4: Explain about Intellectual property rights, types and procedures

CO5: Execute patent filing and licensing

**Text Book(s)**

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, “Business Research Methods”, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Soumitro Banerjee, “Research methodology for natural sciences”, IISc Press, Kolkata, 2022.
3. Catherine J. Holland, “Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets”, Entrepreneur Press, 2007.

**Reference Books**

1. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, “Patent searching: tools & techniques”, Wiley, 2007.
2. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, “Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice”, September 2013.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

# **I Year II Semester**

## M. Tech I Year II Semester

## 24CSEP103 DEEP LEARNING AND ITS APPLICATIONS

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre-requisite** Probability and Random Processes, Linear Algebra

## Course Description:

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to deep learning, a subset of machine learning that focuses on algorithms inspired by the structure and function of the brain known as artificial neural networks. The course covers the theoretical foundations, methodologies, and practical applications of deep learning. Students will gain hands-on experience with popular deep learning frameworks and tools, and learn how to apply deep learning techniques to solve real-world problems in various domains.

### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the fundamental concepts and architectures of deep learning.
2. To develop proficiency in using deep learning frameworks such as TensorFlow and PyTorch.
3. To explore different types of neural networks including CNNs, RNNs, and GANs.
4. To apply deep learning techniques to practical applications such as image recognition, natural language processing, and more.
5. To address the challenges and limitations of deep learning, including overfitting and computational requirements.

## UNIT I      BASICS OF ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS (ANN)

**9 hours**

Artificial neurons, Computational models of neurons, Structure of neural networks, Functional units of ANN for pattern recognition tasks

**Feedforward Neural Networks:** Pattern classification using perceptron, Multilayer feedforward neural networks (MLFFNNs), Backpropagation learning, Empirical risk minimization, Regularization, Autoencoders.

## UNIT II DEEP NEURAL NETWORKS (DNN)

**9 hours**

Difficulty of training DNNs, Greedy layerwise training, Optimization for training DNNs, Newer optimization methods for neural networks (AdaGrad, RMSProp, Adam), Second order methods for training, Regularization methods (dropout, drop connect, batch normalization)

## UNIT III CONVOLUTION NEURAL NETWORKS (CNN)

**9 hours**

Introduction to CNNs – convolution, pooling, Deep CNNs, Different deep CNN architectures – LeNet, AlexNet, VGG, PlacesNet, Training a CNNs: weights initialization, batch normalization, hyperparameter optimization, Understanding and visualizing CNNs.

## UNIT IV RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORKS (RNN)

**9 hours**

Sequence modeling using RNNs, Back propagation through time, Long Short Term Memory (LSTM), Bidirectional LSTMs, Bidirectional RNNs, Gated RU Architecture.

## **UNIT V      GENERATIVE MODELS**

**9 hours**

Restrictive Boltzmann Machines (RBMs), Stacking RBMs, Belief nets, Learning sigmoid belief nets, Deep belief nets. **Applications:** Applications in vision, speech and natural language processing

### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1: Explain the key concepts and techniques of deep learning.
- CO2: Implement deep learning models using popular frameworks.
- CO3: Design, train, and evaluate neural networks for various tasks.
- CO4: Apply deep learning methods to real-world problems and datasets.
- CO5: Understand the ethical and societal implications of deep learning applications.

### **Text Book(s)**

1. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, Deep learning, In preparation for MIT Press, Available online: <http://www.deeplearningbook.org>, 2016

### **Reference Books**

1. S. Haykin, Neural Networks and Learning Machines , Prentice Hall of India, 2010.
2. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks - A Class Room Approach, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013
3. B. Yegnanarayana, Artificial Neural Networks, Prentice- Hall of India, 1999
4. C.M. Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

**M. Tech I Year II Semester**

**24CSEP104 ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**Pre-requisite**          Computer Networks

**Course Description:**

Network Technologies is a comprehensive study of the principles, protocols, and technologies that underpin modern computer networks. This course delves into the design, implementation, and management of local area networks (LANs), wide area networks (WANs), and the internet. Through a combination of theoretical lectures, practical exercises, and hands-on lab sessions, students will gain a deep understanding of networking fundamentals and advanced topics.

**Course Objectives:**

This course enables students to

1. To understand the basic concepts of networks
2. To explore various technologies in the wireless domain
3. To study about 4G and 5G cellular networks
4. To learn about Network Function Virtualization
5. To understand the paradigm of Software defined networks

**UNIT I          NETWORKING CONCEPTS**

**9 hours**

Peer To Peer Vs Client-Server Networks. Network Devices. Network Terminology. Network Speeds. Network throughput, delay. OSI Model. Packets, Frames, And Headers. Collision And Broadcast Domains. LAN Vs WAN. Network Adapter. Hub. Switch. Router. Firewall, IP addressing.

**UNIT II          WIRELESS NETWORKS**

**9 hours**

Wireless Hardware – SSID – Wireless Standards – IEEE 802.11a, 802.11g, 802.11e, 802.11n/ac/ax/ay/ba/be, Ad Hoc Mode and Infrastructure Mode – Bluetooth – zigbee - Security

**UNIT III          MOBILE DATA NETWORKS**

**9 hours**

4G and 5G Cellular Network – First Generation, Second Generation, Third Generation, Fourth Generation, Fifth Generation – Concepts of 5G – channel access – air interface -Cognitive Radio-spectrum management – C-RAN architecture - Vehicular communications-protocol – Network slicing – MIMO, mm Wave, Introduction to 6G.

**UNIT IV          SOFTWARE DEFINED NETWORKS**

**9 hours**

SDN Architecture. Characteristics of Software-Defined Networking. SDN- and NFV-Related Standards. SDN Data Plane. Data Plane Functions. Data Plane Protocols. OpenFlow Logical Network Device. Flow Table Structure. Flow Table Pipeline. The Use of Multiple Tables. Group Table. OpenFlow Protocol. SDN Control Plane Architecture. Control Plane Functions. Southbound Interface. Northbound Interface. Routing. ITU-T Model. OpenDaylight. OpenDaylight Architecture. OpenDaylight Helium.



## **UNIT V      NETWORK FUNCTIONS VIRTUALIZATION**

**9 hours**

Motivation-Virtual Machines – NFV benefits-requirements – architecture- NFV Infrastructure - Virtualized Network Functions - NFV Management and Orchestration- NFV Use Cases- NFV and SDN – Network virtualization – VLAN and VPN

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this Unit, students will be able to

CO1: Interpret basic networking concepts

CO2: Compare different wireless networking protocols

CO3: Describe the developments in each generation of mobile data networks

CO4: Develop SDN based applications

CO5: Use concepts of network function virtualization

### **Text Book(s)**

1. James Bernstein, “Networking made Easy”, 2018. ( Unit 1 and 2)
2. William Stallings –“Foundations of Modern Networking: SDN, NFV, QoE, IoT, and Cloud” 1st Edition, Pearson Education, 2016. (Unit 3, 4 and 5)

### **Reference Books**

1. HoudaLabiod, Costantino de Santis, HossamAfifi –“Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Zigbee and WiMax”, Springer 2007
2. Erik Dahlman, Stefan Parkvall, Johan Skold, “4G: LTE/LTE-Advanced for Mobile Broadband, Academic Press, 2013
3. Saad Z. Asif – “5G Mobile Communications Concepts and Technologies” CRC press – 2019
4. Thomas D.Nadeau and Ken Gray, “SDN – Software Defined Networks” ,O’Reilly Publishers, 2013.
5. Guy Pujolle, “Software Networks”, Second Edition, Wiley-ISTE, 2020

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

## **M. Tech I Year II Semester**

### **24CSEP203 DEEP LEARNING AND ITS APPLICATIONS LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

**Pre-requisite**          Python Programming

#### **Course Description:**

The Deep Learning and Its Applications Lab is a practical, hands-on course designed to complement the theoretical foundations covered in the Deep Learning and Its Applications lecture series. This lab course provides students with the opportunity to apply deep learning techniques to real-world problems using popular frameworks such as TensorFlow and PyTorch. Students will gain experience in designing, training, and deploying deep learning models across various domains including computer vision, natural language processing, and more.

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To Build The Foundation Of Deep Learning.
2. To Understand How To Build The Neural Network.
3. To enable students to develop successful machine learning concepts.

#### **List of Experiments:**

1. Setting up the Spyder IDE Environment and Executing a Python Program
2. Installing Keras, Tensorflow and Pytorch libraries and making use of them
3. Applying the Convolution Neural Network on computer vision problems
4. Image classification on MNIST dataset (CNN model with Fully connected layer)
5. Applying the Deep Learning Models in the field of Natural Language Processing
6. Train a sentiment analysis model on IMDB dataset, use RNN layers with LSTM/GRU notes
7. Applying the Autoencoder algorithms for encoding the real-world data

#### **Software Requirements**

1. Python
2. Spyder IDE Environment

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Implement deep learning models using TensorFlow and PyTorch.

CO2: Design, train, and evaluate neural networks for different types of data.

CO3: Apply deep learning techniques to real-world datasets in computer vision, NLP, and other areas.

CO4: Use transfer learning to leverage pre-trained models for new tasks.

CO5: Deploy deep learning models and assess their performance in practical scenarios.

## **Reference Books**

1. Bishop, C. M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
2. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
3. Golub, G.H., and Van Loan C.F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press, 2013.
4. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.
5. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press.
6. The Elements of Statistical Learning by T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani, and J. Friedman, Springer.
7. Probabilistic Graphical Models. Koller, and N. Friedman, MIT Press.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Continuous Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.

## **M. Tech I Year II Semester**

### **24CSEP204 ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

**Pre-requisite**            Computer Networks Laboratory

#### **Course Description:**

This course is introduced to give hands on experience in configuring, troubleshooting, and optimizing computer networks. Through a series of practical exercises and lab assignments, students will reinforce theoretical concepts learned in concurrent networking technologies courses and develop essential skills for designing and managing modern network infrastructures.

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To understand the functioning of various protocols in wired and wireless environments.
2. To perform real time experiments using the existing infrastructure.
3. To impart programming skills using NS2/QUALNET.
4. To gain knowledge in constructing LAN, WLAN, and VLAN in a real-time environment.
5. To understand the security algorithms for networks.

#### **List of Experiments:**

1. AODV/DSR routing
2. Security algorithms in wired networks
3. MAC protocols wired and wireless networks
4. Configuration of LAN
5. Configuration of VLAN- Tunnelling
6. Configuration of WLAN
7. Mini Project

#### **Hardware/Software Requirements**

1. C/Java/Python
3. NS2/ QUALNET /NS3/ OMNET/ equivalent

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Design MAC and routing protocols in Wired and Wireless Environment using NS2/QUALNET.  
CO2: Acquire the technical competence to meet out the industry expectation on the state – of the art wired / wireless technologies.  
CO3: Acquire the ability to design WLAN/ LAN systems meeting out real time requirements.  
CO4: Design and configure a network.  
CO5: Design VLAN for secured communication.

## **Reference Books**

1. Behrouz Forouzan, “Introduction to Data Communications and Networking”, Tata McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2015.
2. Stallings, “Data and Computer Communications”, PHI, 10th Edition, 2015.
3. Teerawat Issariyakul, Ekram Hossain, “Introduction to Network Simulator NS2”, Springer, Second Edition, 2012.
4. ns-3 Manual
5. OMNeT++ - Simulation Manual
6. QualNet 6.1 User's Guide Qual Net User's Guide

**Mode of Evaluation:** Continuous Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.

# **Professional Electives**

## M. Tech I Year I Semester

### 24CSEP401 ENTERPRISE CLOUD COMPUTING

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite** Cloud Computing

#### **Course Description:**

This course introduces the fundamentals of cloud computing, covering key concepts, technologies, and infrastructure mechanisms like virtualization and cloud storage. Students will gain hands-on experience managing cloud resources, learn remote administration, SLA management, and billing, and explore how cloud computing transforms enterprise strategies for enhanced operational efficiency and business continuity.

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Understand the foundational concepts, terminologies, and models of cloud computing, including cloud characteristics, delivery models, and deployment models, to build a strong theoretical base.
2. Explore the technologies underpinning cloud computing such as broadband networks, data center infrastructure, service oriented architecture & virtualization, and evaluate their impact on cloud service delivery and performance.
3. Gain hands-on experience with cloud infrastructure mechanisms including virtual servers, cloud storage, and resource replication, and learn to manage and monitor cloud resources effectively.
4. Develop skills to manage cloud environments through the use of remote administration systems, resource management, SLA management, and billing systems, and apply these skills to real-world case studies.
5. Understand the implications of cloud computing for enterprise strategies, including the transition to cloud-centric operations, and learn to design and implement cloud solutions that enhance business continuity and operational efficiency.

## UNIT I

**9 hours**

**Understanding Cloud Computing:** Origins and influences, Basic Concepts and Terminology, Goals and Benefits, Cloud Characteristics, Risks and Challenges.

**Fundamental Concepts and Models:** Roles and Boundaries, Cloud Characteristics, Cloud Delivery Models, Cloud Deployment Models.

## UNIT II

**9 hours**

**Cloud-Enabling Technology:** Broadband Networks and Internet Architecture, Data Center Technology, Service Oriented Architecture, Virtualization Technology.

**Cloud Computing Mechanisms:**

**Cloud Infrastructure Mechanisms:** Logical Network Perimeter, Virtual Server, Cloud Storage Device, Cloud Usage Monitor, Resource Replication.

## UNIT III

**9 hours**

**Cloud Management Mechanisms:** Remote Administration System, Resource Management System, SLA Management System, Billing Management System, Case Study Example

**Cloud Computing Architecture**

**Fundamental Cloud Architectures:** Workload Distribution Architecture, Resource Pooling Architecture, Dynamic Scalability Architecture, Elastic Resource Capacity Architecture, Service Load Balancing Architecture, Cloud Bursting Architecture, Elastic Disk Provisioning Architecture, Redundant Storage Architecture, Case Study Example

#### **UNIT IV**

**9 hours**

**Cloud-Enabled Smart Enterprises:** Introduction, Revisiting the Enterprise Journey, Service-Oriented Enterprises, Cloud Enterprises, Smart Enterprises, The Enabling Mechanisms of Smart Enterprises

**Cloud-Inspired Enterprise Transformations:** Introduction, The Cloud Scheme for Enterprise Success, Elucidating the Evolving Cloud Idea, Implications of the Cloud on Enterprise Strategy, Establishing a Cloud-Incorporated Business Strategy

#### **UNIT V**

**9 hours**

**Transitioning to Cloud-Centric Enterprises:** The Tuning Methodology, Contract Management in the Cloud  
**Cloud-Instigated IT Transformations**

Introduction, Explaining Cloud Infrastructures, A Briefing on Next-Generation Services, Service Infrastructures, Cloud Infrastructures, Cloud Infrastructure Solutions, Clouds for Business Continuity, The Relevance of Private Clouds, The Emergence of Enterprise Clouds

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Interpret the fundamental concepts, terminology, and models of cloud computing, including cloud characteristics, delivery models, and deployment models, and explain their relevance in modern IT environments.

CO2: Analyze cloud-enabling technologies such as broadband networks, data center infrastructure, and virtualization, and assess their effectiveness in supporting cloud services and solutions.

CO3: Implementing and managing cloud infrastructure mechanisms, including setting up virtual servers, utilizing cloud storage solutions, and ensuring resource replication for high availability and reliability.

CO4: Applying cloud management strategies, including the use of remote administration systems, resource management, SLA management, and billing systems, to optimize cloud operations and ensure service quality.

CO5: Designing and implementing cloud-based solutions to drive enterprise transformation, enhancing business continuity, operational efficiency, and aligning cloud strategies with overall business objectives.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Erl Thomas, Puttini Ricardo, Mahmood Zaigham, Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology & Architecture 1st Edition,
2. Pethuru Raj, Cloud Enterprise Architecture, CRC Press.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. James Bond, The Enterprise Cloud, O'Reilly Media, Inc.
2. Gautham Shroff, "Enterprise Cloud Computing: Technology, Architecture, Applications", Cambridge press, 2010.
3. John Rhoton and Risto Haukiojal, "Cloud Computing Architected: Solution Design Handbook", Recursive Press, 2013.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.



**Professional Elective I**

**24CSEP402 SOFTWARE RELIABILITY METRICS AND MODELS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre-requisite**    Software Engineering

**Course Description:**

The Course Covers the Topics Include Software Reliability, Software Reliability Metrics, Software Testing Reliability Metrics, Historical Development of Models, Comparison of Software Reliability Models, Fundamentals of Measurement, Measuring Software Product. The Main Goal of This Course is to Help Student to Build Their Ability to do Useful Applications that Could be released for Real-World Use.

**Course Objectives:**

This Course enables students to

1. Learn different definitions of software quality
2. Know different notions of defects and classify them
3. Understand the basic techniques of data collection and how to apply them.
4. Learn software metrics that define relevant metrics in a rigorous way.
5. Gain confidence in ultra-high reliability.

**UNIT I    INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE RELIABILITY**

**9 hours**

Basic Concepts – Failure and Faults – Environment – Availability – Modeling – uses – requirements reliability metrics – design & code reliability metrics – testing reliability metrics.

**UNIT II    SOFTWARE RELIABILITY MODELING**

**9 hours**

Concepts – General Model Characteristic – Historical Development of models – Model Classification scheme – Markovian models – General concepts – General Poisson Type Models – Binomial Type Models – Poisson Type models – Fault reduction factor for Poisson Type models.

**UNIT III    COMPARISON OF SOFTWARE RELIABILITY  
MODELS**

**9 hours**

Comparison Criteria – Failure Data – Comparison of Predictive Validity of Model Groups – Recommended Models – Comparison of Time Domains – Calendar Time Modeling – Limiting Resource Concept – Resource Usage model – Resource Utilization – Calendar Time Estimation and confidence Intervals.

**UNIT IV    FUNDAMENTALS OF MEASUREMENT**

**9 hours**

Measurements in Software Engineering – Scope of Software metrics – Measurements theory – Goal based Framework – Software Measurement Validation.

## **UNIT V MEASURING SOFTWARE PRODUCT**

**9 hours**

Measurement of Internet Product Attributes – Size and Structure – External Product Attributes – Measurement of Quality – Software Reliability: Measurement and Prediction.

### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Perform some simple statistical analysis relevant to software measurement data.

CO2: Use from practical examples both the benefits and limitations of software metrics for quality control and assurance

CO3: Explain Comparison of Predictive Validity of Model Groups.

CO4: Describe Measurements in Software Engineering.

CO5: Understand Software Reliability, Measurement and Prediction.

### **Text Book(s)**

1. John D. Musa, Software Reliability Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999
2. John D. Musa, Anthony Iannino, Kazuhira Okumoto, Software Reliability – Measurement, Prediction, Application, Series in Software Engineering and Technology, McGraw Hill, 1987

### **Reference Books**

1. Norman Fenton, James Bieman, Software Metrics: A Rigorous and Practical Approach, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, CRC Press, 2015
2. Patric D. T.O connor, “Practical Reliability Engineering”, 4th Edition, John Wesley & sons, 2003.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective I

### 24CSEP403 ADVANCED MACHINE LEARNING

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite** Machine Learning

#### Course Description:

Advanced Machine Learning is a graduate level course introducing the theoretical foundations of modern machine learning, as well as advanced methods and frameworks used in modern machine learning. The course treats both the art of designing good learning algorithms, as well as the science of analyzing an algorithm's computational and statistical properties and performance guarantees.

#### Course Objectives:

This course enables students to

1. Focusing on recent advances in deep learning with neural networks, such as recurrent and Bayesian neural networks.
2. The course will concentrate especially on natural language processing (NLP) and computer vision applications.
3. Introduce the mathematical definitions of the relevant machine learning models and derive their associated optimization algorithms.
4. It will cover a range of applications of neural networks in natural language processing, including analyzing latent dimensions in text, translating between languages, and answering questions.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING

**9 hours**

Introduction to Machine Learning, Examples of Machine Learning applications - Learning associations, Classification, Regression, Unsupervised Learning, Reinforcement Learning. Supervised learning- Input representation, Hypothesis class, Version space, Vapnik-Chervonenkis (VC) Dimension. Evaluation in ML: metrics, cross-validation, statistics, addressing the multiple comparisons problem.

#### UNIT II ADVANCED MACHINE LEARNING TOPICS

**9 hours**

Advanced machine learning topics: Bayesian modelling and Gaussian processes, randomized methods, Bayesian neural networks, approximate inference.

#### UNIT III DEEP LEARNING

**9 hours**

Deep learning: regularization, convolutional neural networks, recurrent neural networks, variational autoencoders, generative models, applications.

#### UNIT IV APPLICATIONS OF MACHINE LEARNING IN NLP

**9 hours**

Applications of machine learning in natural language processing: recurrent neural networks, backpropagation through time, long short term memory, attention networks, memory networks, neural Turing machines, machine translation, question answering, speech recognition, syntactic and semantic parsing, GPU optimization for neural networks.

## **UNIT V      REINFORCEMENT LEARNING**

**9 hours**

Reinforcement Learning: Introduction to Reinforcement Learning, Multi-armed Bandit Problem, Finite Markov Decision Processes, Dynamic Programming, Eligibility Traces, Policy Gradient Methods, Deep-Q Learning; Applications and Case Studies.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this Unit, students will be able to

CO1: Understand the definition of a range of neural network models.

CO2: Be able to derive and implement optimization algorithms for these models.

CO3: Understand neural implementations of attention mechanisms and sequence embedding models and how these modular components can be combined to build state of the art NLP systems.

CO4: Be able to implement and evaluate common neural network models for language.

CO5: Explore the reinforcement algorithms for real time applications

### **Text Book(s)**

1. Kevin P. Murphy. Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective. MIT Press 2012.
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville. Deep Learning. MIT Press 2016.

### **Reference Books**

1. Bayesian Reasoning and Machine Learning David Barber, Cambridge University Press, 2012.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

**Pre-requisite** Cryptography and Network Security

**Course Description:**

This course covers the foundational concepts of cryptography and cryptosystems, focusing on encryption mechanisms, hash functions, and factoring algorithms. Students will explore advanced topics such as post-quantum cryptography and various cryptographic methods, along with key distribution management techniques, providing a comprehensive understanding of modern cryptographic practices.

**Course Objectives:**

1. To know the Basic concepts of Cryptography and Cryptosystems.
2. To learn about Encryption Mechanism
3. To learn about Hash functions and Factoring Algorithms
4. To learn about Post-Quantum Cryptography and Different Cryptography methods.
5. To learn about Key Distribution management in Cryptography

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9 hours**

Introduction to Cryptography-Cryptosystems and Basic Cryptographic Tools-Secret-key Cryptosystems-Public-key Cryptosystems-Block and Stream Ciphers-Hybrid Cryptography-Message Integrity-Message Authentication Codes-Signature Schemes-Nonrepudiation-Certificates-Hash Functions-Cryptographic Protocols-Security-Classical Cryptography-The Shift Cipher-The Substitution Cipher-The Affine Cipher-The Vigenère-The Hill Cipher-The Permutation Cipher-Stream Ciphers-Cryptanalysis

**UNIT II SYMMETRIC KEY CRYPTOGRAPHY**

**9 hours**

MATHEMATICS OF SYMMETRIC KEY CRYPTOGRAPHY: Algebraic structures – Modular arithmetic-Euclids algorithm- Congruence and matrices -Groups, Rings, Fields- Finite fields-SYMMETRIC KEY CIPHERS: SDES – Block cipher Principles of DES – Strength of DES – Differential and linear cryptanalysis – Block cipher design principles – Block cipher mode of operation – Evaluation criteria for AES – Advanced Encryption Standard – RC4 –Key distribution.

**UNIT III PUBLIC KEY CRYPTOGRAPHY**

**9 hours**

MATHEMATICS OF ASYMMETRIC KEY CRYPTOGRAPHY: Primes – Primality Testing – Factorization – Euler's totient function, Fermat's and Euler's Theorem – Chinese Remainder Theorem – Exponentiation and logarithm – ASYMMETRIC KEY CIPHERS: RSA cryptosystem – Key distribution – Key management – Diffie Hellman key exchange -ElGamal cryptosystem – Elliptic curve arithmetic-Elliptic curve cryptography.

**UNIT IV MESSAGE AUTHENTICATION AND INTEGRITY**

**9 hours**

Authentication requirement – Authentication function – MAC – Hash function – Security of hash function and MAC – SHA –Digital signature and authentication protocols – DSS- Entity Authentication: Biometrics, Passwords, Challenge Response protocols- Authentication applications – Kerberos, X.509

## **UNIT V      ADVANCED CRYPTOGRAPHY**

**9 hours**

Post-Quantum Cryptography-Lattice-based Cryptography-Code-based Cryptography and the McEliece Cryptosystem-Multivariate Cryptography-Hash-based Signature Schemes-Challenge-and-Response in the Secret-key Setting-Challenge-and-Response in the Public-key Setting-The Schnorr Identification Scheme.

### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Understanding Basic Concepts of Cryptography and Cryptosystems.

CO2: Knowledge of Encryption Mechanisms.

CO3: Proficiency in Hash Functions and Factoring Algorithms

CO4: Insight into Post-Quantum Cryptography and Diverse Cryptography Methods.

CO5: Understanding Key Distribution and Management in Cryptography.

### **Text Books:**

1. Cryptography Theory and Practice by Douglas R. Stinson Maura B. Paterson, Fourth Edition, 2019. 2019 by Taylor & Francis Group, LLC ,CRC Press is an imprint of Taylor & Francis Group, an Informa business
- 2 "Introduction to Modern Cryptography" by Authors: Jonathan Katz and Yehuda Lindell, CRC Press, 2020, 3rd Edition

### **Reference Books:**

1. "Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice" by William Stallings, Pearson 2016, 7th Edition.
2. "Cryptography and Network Security" by Behrouz A. Forouzan and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay McGraw-Hill Education 2015, 3rd Edition.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective II

### 24CSEP405 DEVOPS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite**          Software Engineering

#### **Course Description:**

This course is aimed to provide basic understanding of DevOps and its effective pillars such as collaboration, affinity, tools, scaling. This course covers each section of effective DevOps in detail with case studies.

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course enables students to

1. Introduce the fundamental concepts of DevOps and its misconceptions
2. Expose the student about the collaboration concepts of DevOps
3. Create a basic understanding of DevOps affinity and its misconceptions.
4. Familiarize the student with DevOps tools and its ecosystem.
5. Enable students to understand the DevOps Scaling and growth strategies.

#### **UNIT I          INTRODUCTION to DEVOPS**

**9 hours**

A History of Devops; Foundational Terminology and Concepts; Software Development; Development, Release, and Deployment Concepts; Infrastructure Concepts; Cultural Concepts; Devops Misconceptions and Anti-Patterns; Common Devops Misconceptions; Devops Anti Patterns.

#### **UNIT II          COLLABORATION**

**9 hours**

Collaboration: Individuals Working Together; Defining Collaboration; Individual Differences and Backgrounds; Opportunities for Competitive Advantage; Mentorship; Mindsets and Learning Organizations; Communication and Conflict Resolution Styles; Empathy and Trust; Humane Staffing and Resources; Collaboration Misconceptions; Collaboration Troubleshooting.

#### **UNIT III          AFFINITY**

**9 hours**

Team building; Teams and Organizational Structure; Finding Common Ground Between Teams; Case Study - United States Patent and Trademark Office; Benefits of Improved Affinity; Requirements for Affinity; Measuring Affinity; Affinity Misconceptions; Affinity Troubleshooting.

#### **UNIT IV          TOOLS**

**9 hours**

Tools: Ecosystem Overview; Software Development; Automation; Monitoring; Evolution of the Ecosystem; Tools: Accelerators of Culture; Irrelevance of Tools; The Impacts of Tools on Culture; Selection of Tools; Auditing Your Tool Ecosystem; Elimination of Tools; Case Study - Examining Etsy.

## **UNIT V      SCALING**

**9 hours**

Understanding scaling; Considering Enterprise Devops; Organizational Structure; Team Flexibility; Organizational Lifecycle; Complexity and Change; Scaling for Teams; Case Studies: Growing and Scaling Teams; Team Scaling and Growth Strategies; Scaling for Organizations; Examining Target.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, students will be able to

CO1: Interpret the DevOps foundation terminology, misconceptions and anti-patterns.

CO2: Apply the DevOps collaboration strategies.

CO3: Illustrate DevOps tools in a specific problem scenario.

CO4: Practice the DevOps affinity schemes.

CO5: Utilize the DevOps scaling approaches for teams and organization.

### **Text Book(s)**

1. Jennifer Davis, Ryn Daniels, Effective DevOps, O'Reilly Publishers, 2018, ISBN:9781491926307.

### **Reference Books**

1. Joakim Verona, Practical DevOps, Packt Publishers, 2016, ISBN: 978-1-78588-287-6.
2. Gene Kim, Jez Humble, Patrick Debois, John Willis, The DevOps Handbook, ITRevolution Publishers, 2021, ISBN:9781950508402.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.



## Professional Elective – II

### 24CSEP406 ADVANCED DATA VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Description:

Advanced Data Visualization is about the art and science of visualizing data. Three themes (what, why, and how) will run alongside each other as we cycle through the course. In “what” we focus on specific types of visualizations for a particular purpose, “how” we focus on the process – each visualization starts with and “why” we discuss the theory that ties the “how” and the “what” together, often focusing on the grammar of graphics.

#### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the various types of data, apply and evaluate the principles of data visualization.
2. Acquire skills to apply visualization techniques to a problem and its associated dataset.
3. To apply structured approach to create effective visualizations from the massive dataset using various visualization tools.

#### UNIT I BASICS OF DATA VISUALIZATION

9 hours

Overview of data visualization - Data Abstraction - Task Abstraction - Dimensions and Measures - Analysis: Four Levels for Validation. Statistical charts (Bar Chart - stacked bar chart – Line Chart - Histogram - Pie chart - Frequency Polygon - Box plot - Scatter plot - Regression curves.) Information visualization – effective data analysis – traits of meaningful data – visual perception – making abstract data visible – building blocks of information visualization – analytical interaction – analytical navigation – optimal quantitative scales – reference lines and regions – trellises and crosstabs – multiple concurrent views – focus and context – details on demand – over-plotting reduction – analytical patterns – pattern examples.

#### UNIT II DATA VISUALIZATION TOOLS

9 hours

Introduction to various data visualization tools - Scalar and point techniques - vector visualization techniques - multidimensional techniques - visualizing cluster analysis – K-means and Hierarchical Cluster techniques. Time Series data visualization – Text data visualization – Spatial Data Visualization

#### UNIT III NETWORK VISUALIZATION

9 hours

Networks and Trees - Heat Map – Tree Map - Map Color and Other Channels Manipulate View - Visual Attributes- Multivariate data visualization – Geometric projection techniques - Icon-based techniques - Pixel-oriented techniques - Hierarchical techniques - Scatterplot matrix - Hyper box - Trellis display - Parallel coordinates.

#### **UNIT IV INTRODUCTION TO DASHBOARDS**

**9 hours**

Dashboard – Introduction– Taxonomies- User Interaction- Organizational Functions-Dashboard Design – Worksheets - Workbooks – Workbook Optimization - Protection and common mistakes. Dashboard creation using visualization tool use cases: Finance-marketing-insurance-healthcare.

#### **UNIT V PLOTTING GEOSPATIAL VISUALIZATION**

**9 hours**

Plotting Geospatial Data: Introduction to Geoplotlib, Design Principles of Geoplotlib, Geospatial Visualizations, Plotting Geospatial Data on a Map Web-Based Visualizations: Concepts of Bokeh, Interfaces-Plotting and Model Interfaces, Output, Bokeh Server, Presentation, Integrating – HTML Document and Bokeh Applications.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this Unit, students will be able to

CO1: Understand the different data types, visualization types to bring out the insight

CO2: Demonstrate the analysis of large dataset using various visualization techniques and tools

CO3: Relate the visualization towards the problem based on the dataset to analyse and bring out valuable insight on large dataset.

CO4: Design visualization dashboard to support the decision making on large scale data.

CO5: Apply visualization techniques for various Geospatial data analysis tasks

#### **Text Book(s)**

1. Ben Fry, "Visualizing data: Exploring and explaining data with the processing environment", O'Reilly, 2008.
2. Tamara Munzer, Visualization Analysis and Design, 1st edition, CRC Press, United States, 2015.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Mario Dobler, Tim Grobmann, "Data Visualization with Python", O'Reilly, First Edition, 2019
2. Michael Fry, Jeffrey Ohlmann, Jeffrey Camm, James Cochran, Data Visualization: Exploring and Explaining with Data, South-Western College Publishing, 2021

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective - III

### 24CSEP407 EDGE ANALYTICS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the Fundamentals of Edge Analytics.
2. Explore Edge Analytics Components and Communication Protocols
3. Gain hands-on experience Integrate Edge Devices with Cloud Platforms.
4. Utilize Micro Python for Edge Analytics Applications.
5. Design and Secure Edge Analytics Applications

#### UNIT I

9 hours

Introduction to Edge Analytics, What is edge analytics, Applying and comparing architectures, Key benefits of edge analytics, Edge analytics architectures, Using edge analytics in the real world.

#### UNIT II

9 hours

Basic edge analytics components, connecting a sensor to the ESP-12F microcontroller, KOM-MICS smart factory platform, Communications protocols used in edge analytics, Wi-Fi communication for edge analytics, Bluetooth for edge analytics communication, Cellular technologies for edge analytics communication, Long-distance communication using LoRa and Signfox for edge analytics.

#### UNIT III

9 hours

Working with Microsoft Azure IoT Hub, Cloud Service providers, Microsoft Azure, Exploring the Azure portal, Azure IoT Hub, Using the Raspberry Pi with Azure IoT edge, Connecting our Raspberry Pi edge device, adding a simulated temperature sensor to our edge device.

#### UNIT IV

9 hours

Using Micropython for Edge Analytics, Understanding Micropython, Exploring the hardware that runs MicroPython, Using MicroPython for an edge analytics application, Using edge intelligence with microcontrollers, Azure Machine Learning designer, Azure IoT edge custom vision.

#### UNIT V

9 hours

Designing a Smart Doorbell with Visual Recognition setting up the environment, Writing the edge code, creating the Node-RED dashboard, Types of attacks against our edge analytics applications, Protecting our edge analytics applications.

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Comprehensive Understanding of Edge Analytics.

CO2: Proficiency in Edge Analytics Components and Protocols.

CO3: Gain practical skills in integrating edge devices with cloud platforms.

CO4: Ability to Develop MicroPython-based Applications.

CO5: Competence in Designing and Securing Edge Applications.

**Text Books:**

1. Hands-On Edge Analytics with Azure IoT: Design and develop IoT applications with edge analytical solutions including Azure IoT Edge by Colin Dow (2020)

**Reference Books:**

1. Learn Edge Analytics - Fundamentals of Edge Analytics: Automated analytics at source using Microsoft Azure by Ashish Mahajan(2018)
2. Fog and Edge Computing: Principles and Paradigms, Rajkumar Buyya (Editor), Satish Narayana Srirama (Editor), Wiley, 2019
3. Cloud and Distributed Computing: Algorithms and Systems, Rajiv Misra, Yashwant Patel, Wiley 2020

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective - III

### 24CSEP408 ADVANCED SOFTWARE TESTING

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the criteria for testing process
2. Study the significance of testing
3. Study the testing to be done at various levels
4. Understand the procedure for designing test cases
5. Understand the various Non-functional testing methods

#### UNIT I

9 hours

Testing as an Engineering Activity – Testing as a Process – Testing Maturity Model - Testing axioms – Basic definitions – Software Testing Principles – The Tester's Role in a Software Development Organization – Origins of Defects – Cost of defects – Defect Classes – The Defect Repository and Test Design – Defect Examples – Developer / Tester Support of Developing a Defect Repository

#### UNIT II

9 hours

Finite state machines (FSM) - properties of FSM, Conformance testing, test generation, test optimization, Fault detection. Combinatorial designs – combinatorial test design process. Pairwise design: Binary factors and multi-valued factors. Orthogonal arrays and multi level orthogonal arrays

#### UNIT III

9 hours

Test Adequacy: Basics, measurement of test adequacy, infeasibility and test adequacy. Adequacy criteria based control – statement, block, conditions and decisions coverage techniques. Basics of Junit tool for Java. Metrics Importance of Metrics in Testing - Effectiveness of Testing – Defect Density – Defect Leakage Ratio – Residual Defect Density – Test Team Efficiency – Test Case Efficiency.

#### UNIT IV

9 hours

Regression Testing, Regression test process. Regression test selection techniques: Test all, Random selection, modification traversing tests, using execution trace. Test minimization and prioritization.

#### UNIT V

9 hours

Non-functional testing Load testing, performance testing, GUI testing, Security testing techniques and tools. Automation: Case studies functional test automation using Selenium

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Ability to systematically test the applications

CO2: Ability to write the test cases

CO3: Ability to use testing tools effectively

CO4: Analyze the various testing tools.

CO5: Use various testing methods and verify

**Text Books:**

1. Aditya P Mathur, Foundations of software testing, 2nd edition, Pearson , 2013.
2. Boris Beizer, “Software Testing Techniques”, 2nd Edition, Dream tech press, 2003.

**Reference Books:**

1. M G Limaye, “Software Testing – Principles, Techniques and Tools”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2009.
2. Edward Kit, “Software Testing in the Real World - Improving the Process”, Pearson Education, 2004
3. William E. Perry, “Effective methods for software testing”, 2nd Edition, John Wiley, 2000.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective - III

### 24CSEP409 MACHINE VISION

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the history and importance of Machine vision.
2. Expose the students to various image processing techniques.
3. Expose the students to the various image classification and segmentation procedures.
4. Understand the types of deep learning models for feature extraction.
5. Analyse and design deep learning frameworks for real-time problems.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

6 hours

Definition- Applications of Machine Vision – Historical background and development – Importance and relevance in modern technology

#### UNIT II IMAGE BASICS AND PRE-PROCESSING TECHNIQUES

9 hours

Understanding digital images (pixels, resolution, color spaces (RGB, grayscale) - Image representation in computers: matrices and arrays, Image formats: JPEG, PNG, etc. - Image enhancement: histogram equalization, contrast stretching - Image operations (blurring, sharpening, edge detection) - Filtering techniques(convolution, Gaussian filter) - Filtering: smoothing, sharpening, edge detection using techniques like Sobel, Prewitt, and Canny - Morphological operations: erosion, dilation, opening, and closing.

#### UNIT III IMAGE CLASSIFICATION AND SEGMENTATION

9 hours

Feature Extraction: Introduction to feature extraction techniques such as Harris corner detection, SIFT, SURF, and ORB. - Feature descriptors: Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG), Scale Invariant Feature - Image Classification: SVM, Decision Trees, Gradient Boosting Machines, Naïve Bayes - Image Segmentation: Thresholding, Region-based segmentation, Edge based segmentation, Semantic segmentation, Instance segmentation

#### UNIT IV DEEP LEARNING FOR MACHINE VISION

12 hours

Neural network architecture overview. - Basics of convolutional neural networks (CNNs). - Training CNNs for image classification tasks. - Transfer learning and fine-tuning pre-trained models like VGG, ResNet, and Google's inception. – Training of deep learning models for image segmentation tasks – U-Net, nn-UNet , Transformers – Swin Transformer, Vision Transformer, Yolo for object detection

#### UNIT V APPLICATIONS

9 hours

Hand-printed Character Recognition - Color Segmentation of Football Images – Instance segmentation of bio-medical images – Classification of medical images using pre-trained models

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Understand the need, historical background and development of machine vision for many real-time problems.
- CO2: Demonstrate the understanding of basic concepts in digital image processing and analysis.
- CO3: Demonstrate understanding of a variety of digital image segmenting and classifying algorithms.
- CO4: Interpret a variety of deep learning models are image processing tasks.
- CO5: Develop deep learning models for real-time problems.

**Text Books:**

1. Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications (Texts in Computer Science) 2020 2nd Edition, Springer, by Richard Szeliski, ISBN 978-1-84882-934-3, ISBN 978-1-84882-935-0 (ebook)

**Reference Books:**

1. Computer Vision: A Modern Approach, 2nd Edition, Forsyth and Ponce, Pearson, 2012
2. Deep Learning, Goodfellow, Bengio and Courville, The MIT Press, 2016

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.



## Professional Elective-IV

### 24CSEP410 QUANTUM COMPUTING

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Objectives:

1. To learn the fundamental concepts behind quantum computation.
2. To know the background of classical computing and quantum computing.
3. To learn the fundamental concepts behind quantum computation.
4. To study the details of quantum mechanics and the relation to Computer Science.
5. To gain knowledge about the basic hardware and mathematical models of quantum computation.

#### UNIT I      FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS OF QUANTUM COMPUTING      9 hours

What is information? Is information physical? - Quantitative measure of information - History of quantum computation and quantum information - Quantum bits- A brief history of quantum computation and Quantum algorithms, Experimental quantum information processing, Quantum information.

#### UNIT II      INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS      9 hours

Linear algebra- Bases and linear independence , Linear operators and matrices, The Pauli matrices, inner products, Eigenvectors and eigenvalues , Operator functions , The postulates of quantum mechanics- State space, Evolution, Quantum measurement, Distinguishing quantum states, Projective measurements, POVM measurements, Quantum mechanics: a global view, The density operator- The Schmidt decomposition and purifications- EPR and the Bell inequality.

#### UNIT III      QUANTUM COMPUTATION      9 hours

Quantum circuits- Quantum algorithms, Single qubit operations, Controlled operations, Measurement, Universal quantum gates- Two-level unitary gates are universal, Single qubit and CNOT gates are universal, A discrete set of universal operations, Quantum computational complexity, Simulation of quantum systems.

#### UNIT IV      QUANTUM SEARCH ALGORITHMS      9 hours

The quantum search algorithm, Quantum search as a quantum simulation- Quantum counting, Speeding up the solution of NP-complete problems, Quantum search of an unstructured database, Optimality of the search algorithm, Black box algorithm limits, Quantum computers: physical realization- Conditions for quantum computation, Harmonic oscillator quantum computer, Optical photon quantum computer.

#### UNIT V      QUANTUM NOISE AND QUANTUM OPERATIONS      9 hours

Introduction- The three qubit bit flip code, Three qubit phase flip code- Theory of quantum error-correction, Constructing quantum codes, Stabilizer codes- The stabilizer formalism- Unitary gates and the stabilizer formalism- Measurement in the stabilizer formalism- The Gottesman–Knill theorem- Stabilizer code constructions- Fault-tolerant quantum computation.

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: understand the evolution of quantum computing

CO2: analyze the various quantum computational models

CO3: apply the principles of quantum mechanics in quantum computing.

CO4: Understand the quantum operations such as noise and error-correction.

CO5: utilize the quantum algorithm for real time applications.

**Text Books:**

1. Michael A Nielsen; Isaac L Chuang, Quantum computation and quantum information, Cambridge university press, 2010.
2. Michel LeBellac, , A Short Introduction To Quantum Information And Quantum Computation, Cambridge university press, 2006
3. Tim Spiller, Hoi-Kwong Lo, Introduction to quantum computation and quantum information, World Scientific Publishing Company, 2001.

**Reference Books:**

1. N. David Mermin, “Quantum Computer Science: An Introduction”, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
2. Scott Aaronson, “Quantum Computing Since Democritus”, Cambridge University Press, 2013.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective-IV

### 24CSEP411 INTELLIGENT INFORMATION RETRIEVAL

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the foundational principles of IR systems, including models and indexing techniques.
2. Explore various methods for representing documents and analyzing queries within IR systems.
3. Examine different retrieval models and text analytics techniques.
4. Analyze web search mechanics and techniques, including indexing and link analysis.
5. Investigate the applications and methodologies of web mining and online IR system design.

#### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IR SYSTEMS

9 hours

Overview of IR Systems, Information retrieval using the Boolean model, the dictionary and postings lists, Tolerant retrieval, Automatic Indexing, Index construction and compression, Scoring, Vector space model and term weighting, Statistical Characteristics of Text, Regular Expressions.

#### UNIT II DOCUMENT REPRESENTATION AND QUERY ANALYSIS

9 hours

Statistical Characteristics of Text, Regular Expressions, Text Normalization, Edit Distance, N- Gram Language Models, Naive Bayes and Sentiment Classification-Logistic Regression for Document Analysis, Basic Query Processing, Data Structure and File Organization for IR, Evaluation in information retrieval- Relevance feedback, User Profiles, Collaborative Filtering and query expansion.

#### UNIT III RETRIEVAL MODELS, TEXT ANALYTICS

9 hours

Similarity Measures and Ranking, Boolean Matching, Vector Space Models, Probabilistic Models, XML Retrieval, Language models for information retrieval. Text classification-vector space classification-support vector machines and machine learning on documents-Clustering-flat clustering- hierarchical clustering- Matrix decompositions and Latent semantic indexing

#### UNIT IV WEB SEARCH ANALYSIS

9 hours

Web search basics. web characteristics-index size and estimation- near duplicates and shingling- web crawling-distributing indexes- connectivity servers-link analysis-web as a graph-PageRank- Hubs and authoritative pages- summarization-question answering

#### UNIT V WEB MINING AND ONLINE IR SYSTEMS

9 hours

Web mining and its applications-Mining Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, LinkedIn, Mailboxes and GitHub. Online IR systems- online public access catalogs-digital libraries-architectural issues- document models - representations and access protocols.

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Apply basic IR models and indexing methods in practical scenarios.

CO2: Implement document representation techniques and query processing strategies.

CO3: Evaluate various retrieval models and text analytics methods for effectiveness.

CO4: Assess the functionality and efficiency of web search systems, including link analysis.

CO5: Design web mining techniques and online IR systems tailored to specific applications.

**Text Books:**

1. C. D. Manning, P. Raghavan, and H. Schutze, Introduction to Information Retrieval, Cambridge University Press, 2008.
2. Ricardo Baezce Yates, Berthier Ribeiro-Neto, Modern Information Retrieval: The Concepts and Technology behind Search, 2nd Edition, 2010.
3. Mikhail Klassen, Matthew A. Russell, Mining the Social Web, O'Reilly Media, Inc., 3rd Edition, 2019.

**Reference Books:**

1. Ceri, S., Bozzon, A., Brambilla, M., Della Valle, E., Fraternali, P., and Quarteroni, S., Web Information Retrieval, Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.
2. D. Jurafsky, and J. Martin, Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition, Pearson Prentice Hall, Second Edition, 2013.
3. Giles, Mark Smith, John Yen, Advances in Social Network Mining and Analysis, Springer, 2010.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

## Professional Elective-IV

### 24CSEP412 KNOWLEDGE ENGINEERING AND EXPERT SYSTEMS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Prerequisites:** nil

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To offer a comprehensive summary of the Expert System.
2. To familiarize students with the intricacies of many topics in Expert Systems, including the construction of expert systems and knowledge engineering.
3. To provide a thorough explanation of different evaluation methods used in expert systems.
4. To provide implementation insight about the topics covered in the course.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EXPERT SYSTEM**

**9 hours**

The nature of Expert Systems. Types of applications of Expert Systems; the relationship of Expert Systems to Artificial Intelligence and Knowledge-Based Systems. The nature of expertise. Distinguishing features of Expert Systems. Benefits of using an Expert System, choosing an application.

#### **UNIT II WORKING OF EXPERT SYSTEM**

**9 hours**

Theoretical Foundations. What an expert system is; how it works and how it is built - basic forms of inference: abduction; deduction; induction.

#### **UNIT III KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION**

**9 hours**

The representation and manipulation of knowledge in a computer. Rule-based representations (with backward and forward reasoning); logic-based representations (with resolution refutation); taxonomies; meronomies; frames (with inheritance and exceptions); semantic and partitioned nets (query handling).

#### **UNIT IV ARCHITECTURE OF EXPERT SYSTEM**

**9 hours**

Basic components of an expert system. Generation of explanations. Handling of uncertainties. Truth Maintenance Systems. Expert System Architectures. An analysis of some classic expert systems. Limitations of first-generation expert systems. Deep expert systems. Co-operating expert systems and the blackboard model.

#### **UNIT V APPLICATION OF EXPERT SYSTEM**

**9 hours**

Building Expert Systems. Methodologies for building expert systems: knowledge acquisition and elicitation; formalization; representation and evaluation. Knowledge Engineering tools, Case Study.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Students will possess the ability to articulate and elucidate the fundamental concepts behind the development of knowledge bases and expert systems.

CO2: Students will be knowledgeable about the tools and the processes used for the creation of an expert system.

CO3: Students will have a comprehensive understanding of the tools and methodologies employed in the development of an expert system.

CO4: Students will have the opportunity to thoroughly analyze an established expert system, focusing on fundamental techniques for constructing a knowledge base.

CO5: Students will have the opportunity to analyze the characteristics of established systems using a case-study approach, where they can compare and contrast different methods.

**Text Books:**

1. P Jackson, Introduction to Expert Systems, Addison Wesley, 1990 (2nd Edition)

**Reference Books:**

1. Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, Artificial Intelligence, McGraw-Hill, Inc, 1991 (2nd Edition)
2. Jackson. Jean-Louis Lauriere, Problem Solving and Artificial Intelligence, Prentice Hall, 1990

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

# **Audit Courses**

## Audit Course - I

### 24AUP901 DISASTER MANAGEMENT

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	0

#### Course Objectives:

Upon the completion of subject student will be able to-

1. Learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
2. Critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
3. Develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
4. Critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches,
5. Planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

#### UNIT-I DISASTER CLASSIFICATION

6 hours

Disaster: definition, factors and significance; difference between hazard and Disaster; natural disaster: earthquakes, volcanisms, cyclones, tsunamis, floods, droughts and famines, landslides and avalanches; man-made disasters: nuclear reactor meltdown, industrial accidents, oil slicks and spills, outbreaks of disease and epidemics, war and conflicts

#### UNIT-II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS

6 hours

Economic damage, loss of human and animal life, destruction of ecosystem. **Disaster Prone Areas in India:** Study of seismic zones; areas prone to floods and droughts, landslides and Avalanches; areas prone to cyclonic and coastal hazards with special reference to tsunami.

#### UNIT-III DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT

6 hours

Preparedness: monitoring of phenomena triggering a disaster or hazard; Evaluation of risk: application of remote sensing, data from meteorological and Other agencies, media reports: governmental and community preparedness.

#### UNIT-IV RISK ASSESSMENT

6 hours

Disaster risk: concept and elements, disaster risk reduction, global and national disaster risk situation. Techniques of risk assessment, global co-operation in risk assessment and warning.

#### UNIT-V DISASTER MITIGATION

6 hours

Meaning, concept and strategies of disaster mitigation, emerging trends in Mitigation. Structural mitigation and non-structural mitigation, programs of Disaster mitigation in India.



**Course outcomes:**

After the completion of the subject following outcomes can be achieved-

CO1: Students will be able to understand disaster and its types in general.

CO2: They will understand the post disaster damage in terms of both life and commodity.

CO3: They will have clear picture of disaster-prone zones.

CO4: They will be able to understand the pre and post disaster preparedness needed to mitigate the disaster impact in large scale.

CO5: Student will also understand to quantify the risk in terms of monetary for both commodity and life.

CO6: Student will also learn the structural and non-structural measures for risk mitigation

**Reference Books:**

1. Ghosh G.K., 2006, Disaster Management, APH Publishing Corporation
2. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "New Royal book Company.
3. Sahni, PardeepEt.Al. (Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences and Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi.
4. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text and Case Studies" ,Deep&Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests

## Audit Course - I

### 24AUP902 CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	0

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
2. To address the growth of Indian regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
3. To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.
4. To get knowledge about the Indian Federal System and Center – State Relations
5. To Understand the Election Commission functions and administration system

#### UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION

6 hours

Historical Background – Drafting Committee (Composition & Working) – Philosophical foundations of the Indian Constitution – Preamble – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental Duties – Citizenship – Constitutional Remedies for citizens.

#### UNIT-II: STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

6 hours

Union Government – Structures of the Union Government and Functions – President – Vice President – Prime Minister – Cabinet – Parliament – Supreme Court of India – Judicial Review.

#### UNIT-III: STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT

6 hours

State Government – Structure and Functions – Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – State Legislature – Judicial System in States – High Courts and other Subordinate Courts.

#### UNIT-IV CONSTITUTION FUNCTIONS

6 hours

Indian Federal System – Center – State Relations – President's Rule – Constitutional Amendments – Constitutional Functionaries - Assessment of working of the Parliamentary System in India.

#### UNIT-V: ELECTION COMMISSION

6 hours

Central Election Commission - Role and functioning – Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners – State Election Commission – Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and Women

#### Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Know about Human rights protection by Indian Constitution.

CO2: Understand the functions of the Indian government

CO3: Understand and abide the rules of the Indian constitution.

CO4: Role of Constitution in Socio-economic development and welfare activities of the Country.

## M. Tech Computer Science & Engineering

**Textbooks:**

1. Durga Das Basu, “Introduction to the Constitution of India “, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. R.C.Agarwal, (1997) “Indian Political System”, S.Chand and Company, New Delhi.

**References Books:**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication
2. Dr. S.N. Busi, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7<sup>th</sup>Edn., Lexis Nexis, 204
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests

## **Audit Course -II**

### **24AUP903 ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

#### **Course objectives:**

Students will be able to:

1. Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
2. Learn about what to write in each section
3. Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
4. Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

#### **UNIT I: SCIENTIFIC WRITING: AN INTRODUCTION**

**6 hours**

What is scientific writing – Language in scientific writing – Use and miss-use of English – Elements of scientific writing - Paraphrasing and Plagiarism - Hedging and Criticizing – How to identify research problem

#### **UNIT II: WRITING TITLE AND ABSTRACT**

**6 hours**

Strategies for writing effective title –Planning and preparing your abstract - Things to consider while writing abstract – Useful phrases for writing abstract

#### **UNIT III: ORGANISING THE LITERATURE; METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION AND DATA ANALYSIS**

**6 hours**

What is review of the literature - Techniques of reading and citing various studies relevant to the study – Things to consider while organising review of the literature – useful phrases while writing review of the literature. Introduction to various methods of data collection –Preparing tools and describing them - How to interpret and analyse data.

#### **UNIT IV: WRITING FINDINGS, DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION**

**6 hours**

Useful vocabulary while writing findings, discussion, and conclusion –elaboration of the findings - Preparing and describing charts and graphs –how to organise your discussion section – Discussing the findings of your study with the literature available

#### **UNIT V: PREPARING REFERENCES, APPENDIXES AND PROOFREADING THE PAPER**

**6 hours**

Various styles of referencing and bibliography (APA, MLA, Oxford, Harvard, Chicago), – Organising and preparing Appendixes – Various strategies of proofreading

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course the learners will be able to:

CO1: Become aware of various components of academic writing

CO2: Improve and use academic vocabulary while writing a research papers

CO3: Plan and write quality research papers in their respective field

**References:**

1. Adrian Wallwork, (2011). English for Writing Research Papers. Springer New York
2. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books)
3. Day, R. (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press
4. Highman, N. (1998), Handbook
5. Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht
6. Kate L. Turabian, (2007).A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations, Seventh Edition: Chicago Style for Students and Researchers [*7th ed.*]Chicago Guides to Writing, Editing, and Publishing

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests

## Audit Course-II

### 24AUP904 VALUE EDUCATION

**Course Prerequisite:** NIL

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	0

#### **Course Objectives:**

Students will be able to:

1. Understand value of education
2. Understand value of self- development
3. Imbibe personality development
4. Imbibe spiritual development and to about the importance of character
5. Incorporate good emotional intelligence with self-control

#### **UNIT-I**

**6 hours**

Values and self-development –Social values and individual attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism. Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles. Value judgements.

#### **UNIT-II**

**6 hours**

Importance of cultivation of values. Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence, Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness. Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity. Patriotism. Love for nature, Discipline

#### **UNIT-III**

**6 hours**

Personality and Behavior Development - Soul and Scientific attitude. Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline. Punctuality, Love and Kindness. Avoid fault Thinking. Free from anger, Dignity of labour. Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance. True friendship.

Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth. Aware of self-destructive habits. Association and Cooperation. Doing best for saving nature.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**6 hours**

Character –Holy books vs Blind faith. Self-management and Good health. Science of reincarnation. Equality, Nonviolence, Humility, Role of Women. All religions and same message.

#### **UNIT-V**

**6 hours**

Competence- Emotional Intelligence- Mind your Mind, Self-control, Honesty, Studying effectively

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Students will be able to

1. Knowledge of self-development
2. Learn the importance of Human values
3. Developing the moral personality
4. Development of spiritual personality
5. Development of emotional personality for efficiency in work

**Text/Reference Books:**

1. Chakroborty, S.K. “Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice”, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests

## **Audit Course - II**

### **24AUP905 STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA**

**Course Prerequisite:** None

#### **Course Objectives**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Students will be able to:

1. To know the human psyche: Yogic and modern concepts
2. To have the importance for mental health
3. To know the relationship between mind and body
4. To understand the concept of stress according to modern science and yoga
5. To achieve overall health of mind through yoga

#### **UNIT-I SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATIONS OF STRESS**

**6 hours**

Concept of stress – Sources of stress - Types of Stress – Personality factors and Stress – Stress and the college student

#### **UNIT-II CONSEQUENCES OF STRESS ON HUMAN MIND**

**6 hours**

Human Psyche: Yogic and Modern concepts, behavior and consciousness – Frustration – Conflicts – Psychosomatic Disorders

#### **UNIT-III MENTAL HYGIENE AND YOGA**

**6 hours**

Mental health: A Yogic Perspective – Mental hygiene and role of Yoga in mental hygiene – Yogic principles for the management of stress (Prayer and meditation for mental health)

#### **UNIT-IV ASHTANGA YOGA INTRODUCTION**

**6 hours**

Introduction to Ashtanga Yoga – Concepts and techniques of stress management in Ashtanga yoga of Patanjali Yoga sutra (i.e. Benefits of Meditation for stress management)

#### **UNIT-V YOGIC MANAGEMENT OF STRESS**

**6 hours**

Specific practices for stress management: Yogasana, breath awareness, shavasana, yoganidra, pranayama and meditation

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Students will be able to:

1. Understand the role of yoga in stress management
2. Understanding the role of yoga in life management
3. Understanding the role of yoga in mental hygiene
4. To Develop strong mental health
5. To Develop healthy mind and there by improve efficiency



**Text/Reference Books:**

1. ‘Certification of yoga professionals, Official guide book for Level 1 and Level 2” Excel books private limited, Noida
2. “Rajayoga or conquering the Internal Nature” by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests

# **OPEN ELECTIVE**

## Open Elective

### 24VESP301 COMMUNITY RADIO TECHNOLOGY

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite** Nil

#### Course Description:

This course offers a comprehensive exploration of Community Radio, from foundational concepts to practical implementation. It begins with an introduction to the principles of Community Radio and guides students through the process of establishing a Community Radio Station (CRS). Key topics include Studio Technology, Operations and Management along with detailed instruction in Audio Pre-Production and Post-production techniques. Students will also gain essential knowledge of Radio Transmission technology, including the setup of an FM transmitter. By the end of the course, students will have a thorough understanding of Community Radio principles and the Practical skills required to effectively operate a Community Radio station.

#### Course Objectives:

This course enables students to

1. Associate the concept of fundamentals in Community Radio in Local Communication and development.
2. Gain knowledge of Studio technology and operations including Soundboards, Microphones, Recording, scheduling, content creation, and team coordination.
3. Develop skills in Audio Pre-production and post-production such as recording, editing, and mixing audio content.
4. Categorize the Radio Transmission Technology comprising signal requirements aligning with factors affecting Coverage and Shadow Areas.
5. Explore Radio Transmission technology essentials and understand the technical aspects of setting up and maintaining an FM transmitter.

#### UNIT I COMMUNITY RADIO FUNDAMENTALS AND SETUP

**9 hours**

Introduction to Radio Broadcasting in India - Community Radio: Evolution - Community Radio Policy – Technical principles; Components of a CR Station - Radio Waves and Spectrum - Basics of Electricity - Power Backup and Voltage Stabilization

#### UNIT II STUDIO TECHNOLOGY & OPERATIONAL PRACTICES

**9 hours**

Basics of Sound - Analog and Digital Audio - Components of the Audio Chain - Studio Acoustics; Good Engineering Practices for Studio Setup - Studio Equipment: Preventive & Corrective Maintenance - Content Distribution: Alternative Mechanisms

### **UNIT III      AUDIO PRE & POST PRODUCTION**

**9 hours**

Audio Hardware and Field Recording – Microphones - Audio Cables and Connectors - Free and Open-Source Software - Telephony for Radio - Landline Systems - GSM/CDMA - Voice Over Internet Protocol (VoIP); Sound Recording and Editing - Mixing and Mastering - File Formats and Compression Transmission - Storing and Retrieval

### **UNIT IV      RADIO TRANSMISSION TECHNOLOGY**

**9 hours**

Transmission Chain Overview – Live and Pre-recorded Transmission - Principles of FM Transmission – FM Transmitter console- Antenna System - Types of Mast/Towers - Layers of Atmosphere and Radio Wave Propagation - Factors Affecting Coverage and Shadow Areas - Signal Requirements and Coverage Planning Parameters

### **UNIT V      FM TRANSMITTER SETUP**

**9 hours**

Connecting Audio Feed to the Transmitter - Back Panel Connectors - Mounting and Connecting the Transmitter - Probable Causes of Failure of Transmitters - Fault Diagnostics and Corrective Maintenance - Transmitter Operation and Upkeep Issues

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon the completion of the course, Student will be able to

- CO1: Interpret the evolution with a framework of Community Radio with Technical Principles and essential Radio Spectrums.
- CO2: Apply Studio Technology and Operational practices with the components of the Audio Chain including Acoustics and Equipment maintenance.
- CO3: Conduct Comprehensive Audio Pre & Post-production to operate field Recordings with Hardware and Open-source software to manage sound recording, editing, mixing, mastering, and file compression.
- CO4: Infer the principles of FM transmission, Antenna systems, Radio wave propagation and factors affecting coverage.
- CO5: Demonstrate knowledge of the connecting audio feeds for Transmitter setup by resolving operational Issues with corrective maintenance.

#### **Text Book(s)**

1. Pooja Murada R. Sreedher, “Community Radio in India”, Aakar Books, 2019.
2. Prof. Raj Misra , “Community Radio By the people, For the People”, Orange Books Publication, 2022  
Fraser, Colin, and Sonia Restrepo Estrada, “Community radio handbook”. Paris: Unesco, 2001.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Juliet Fox, “Community Radio’s Amplification of Communication for Social Change”, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Palgrave Macmillan (Springer International Publishing.), 2019.
2. Kanchan K. Malik, Vinod Pavarala, “Community Radio in South Asia: Reclaiming the

- Airwaves”, Routledge India, 2020.
3. Vinod Pavarala and Kanchan K. Malik, “Other voices: the struggle for community radio in India”, Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd, 2007.
  4. Michael C. Keith, “The Radio Station: Broadcast, Satellite & Internet”, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Focal Press (Elsevier Inc.), 2007.
  5. “Certificate in Community Radio Technology (CCRT)”  
<https://www.cemca.org/resources/certificate-community-radio-technology-ccrt-0>

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

**Open Elective**

**24VESP302 DIGITAL IMAGE AND VIDEO PROCESSING**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Pre-requisite**            **20ECE110**

**Course Description:**

This course provides the fundamental knowledge on processing images and videos and their application areas. In this course, different image processing operations such as enhancement, filtering, coding and segmentation are presented. In addition, it includes different video processing operations such as videocoding and segmentation.

**Course Objectives:**

1. To provide the basic understanding of the digital image formation and visualization.
2. To provide the visualization of relationships between spatial and frequency.
3. To provide the understanding of mapping the signal processing techniques to the digital image.
4. To provide an idea of multimedia data (image, video).
5. To provide an exposure to various image and video compression standards

**UNIT I            DIGITAL IMAGE AND VIDEO FUNDAMENTALS**

**9 hours**

**Image Processing Fundamentals** -- Digital image formation, image sampling and quantization, resolutions and representation, basic relationship between pixels, types of digital images. color image processing: color representation, chromaticity diagram and color spaces, digital imaging and application areas, Enhancement- Point Processing: Contrast Stretching, Power-law and Gamma Transformation.

**Video Processing Fundamentals** – Digital Video Signal, Digital Video Standards, Needs of Digital Video, Time Varying Image Formation Models –Geometric Image Formation, Photometric Image Formation, Spatio-Temporal Sampling - Two-Dimensional Rectangular Sampling, Sampling on 3D structure

**UNIT II            IMAGE ENHANCEMENT, FILTERING AND COLOR IMAGE PROCESSING**

**9 hours**

**Image Enhancements and Filtering**

Gray level transformations, histogram equalization and matching, Degradation function and Noise Models, smoothing filters – sharpening filters – two-dimensional DFT and its inverse - frequency domain filters – low pass and high pass.

**Color Image Processing**

Color models–RGB, YUV, HIS - color complements, color slicing, tone and color corrections – Color image smoothing and sharpening - Color Segmentation.

### **UNIT III IMAGE CODING AND SEGMENTATION**

**9 hours**

#### **Image Coding –**

Fundamentals of image compression, image data redundancies, Image Compression Model, Huffman Coding, Arithmetic Coding, Run Length Coding, Bit Plane Coding, Block Transform Coding, JPEG compression standard – DCT based image compression

#### **Image Segmentation -**

Detection of discontinuities, edge linking and boundary detection – global and adaptive thresholding, region-based segmentation.

### **UNIT IV VIDEO CODING**

**9 hours**

Inter-Frame Redundancy, Motion Estimation Techniques – full-search, fast search strategies, forward and backward motion prediction, frame classification – Group of pictures, frames, slices, macro-blocks and blocks - Elements of a video encoder and decoder - Video coding standards – MPEG and H.26X.

### **UNIT V VIDEO SEGMENTATION**

**9 hours**

Temporal segmentation–shot boundary detection, hard-cuts and soft-cuts- spatial segmentation – Video object detection and tracking.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Application of mathematics to represent the connectivity and neighborhood relationship between pixels and frames.
- CO2: Understand application-based image enhancement and filtering.
- CO3: Develop algorithms for image segmentation and coding in image processing.
- CO4: Analyze different video coding techniques and their areas of application.
- CO5: Apply video segmentation, object detection and tracking in videos.

#### **Text Book(s)**

1. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E. Woods, “Digital Image Processing”, Pearson, 4th edition, 2018.
2. Anil Kumar Jain, “Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd edition, 2004.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Willam K. Pratt, “Digital Image Processing”, 3rd edition by John Willey & Sons, 2001
2. Murat Tekalp, “Digital Video Processing”, Prentice Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2015.

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

## Open Elective

### 24MEP302 AUTOMATION AND ROBOTICS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Pre-requisite:** NIL

#### Course Objectives:

This course is designed to:

1. To introduce the fundamental principles of automation and robotic systems.
2. To provide a detailed understanding of sensors, actuators, and embedded hardware used in robotic automation.
3. To explore the role of IoT in enhancing robotic applications with cloud and network-based control.
4. To study different robotic control strategies including path planning and wireless communication.
5. To analyze application domains of automation and robotics in industries, smart environments, and assistive technologies.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO AUTOMATION AND ROBOTICS

**9 hours**

Historical evolution of automation and robotics, Elements of automation systems: sensors, actuators, controllers, communication. Types and classifications of robots: industrial, mobile, service, collaborative. Levels of automation and hierarchy in automated systems. Role of AI and ML in modern robotics (overview).

#### UNIT II SENSORS, ACTUATORS, AND MICROCONTROLLER SYSTEMS

**9 hours**

Overview of sensing technologies: ultrasonic, IR, LDR, temperature, gas, motion, force. Actuation mechanisms: electrical, hydraulic, pneumatic; types of motors and control. Interfacing sensors with microcontrollers (theory): ADC, PWM, GPIO. Microcontroller platforms overview: Arduino, ESP32, Raspberry Pi (architecture, features). Importance of timing, signal conditioning, and data acquisition systems.

#### UNIT III IOT INTEGRATION IN ROBOTICS

**9 hours**

Architecture of IoT: perception, network, and application layers. IoT protocols: MQTT, CoAP, HTTP/REST, WebSocket – comparison and use cases. Cloud platforms for IoT-enabled robotics: ThingSpeak, Blynk, Google Firebase (functional overview). Edge vs Cloud computing in robotics. Data logging, remote control, and device provisioning (theoretical framework).

#### UNIT IV ROBOTIC CONTROL, NAVIGATION, AND COMMUNICATION

**9 hours**

Basics of kinematics and control in mobile robots. Introduction to navigation: line following, obstacle avoidance, indoor localization. Wireless communication methods: Wi-Fi, BLE, LoRa, Zigbee – use in robotic control. Concepts of feedback, open-loop vs closed-loop control, PID (conceptual explanation). Control architectures: centralized, distributed, cloud-based.

#### UNIT V APPLICATION DOMAINS AND FUTURE TRENDS

**9 hours**

Industrial automation: pick-and-place robots, robotic arms, AGVs. Smart environments: home automation, surveillance bots, service robots. Assistive and healthcare robotics: autonomous wheelchairs, rehabilitation aids. Emerging trends: swarm robotics, human-robot collaboration (HRC), soft robotics. Ethical considerations, safety standards, and legal frameworks in automation.



**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Define core automation and robotics terminologies and categorize various robotic systems. (L1)
- CO2: Explain the function and selection of sensors, actuators, and embedded controllers in robotic systems. (L2)
- CO3: Interpret IoT architectures and demonstrate their integration with robotic automation. (L3)
- CO4: Analyze wireless control, navigation algorithms, and data flow in IoT-based robotic systems. (L3)
- CO5: Evaluate the suitability of automation and robotics technologies in various real-world application domains. (L3)

**Text Books:**

1. Rajesh Singh, Anita Gehlot, "Internet of Things and Automation with ESP32", Wiley India, 2023
2. Debasis Samanta, "Fundamentals of Robotics and Intelligent Systems", Cengage Learning, 2024
3. S. R. Jankiraman, "Embedded Systems and Robotics with Open Source Tools", Universities Press, 2022

**Reference Books:**

1. Amit Kumar & Mahalik N. P., "IoT and Robotics Applications: Design, Development and Deployment", CRC Press, 2024
2. Jonathan Valvano, "Embedded Systems: Introduction to ARM Cortex-M Microcontrollers", CreateSpace, 2023
3. Rafael C. Gonzalez, "Robotics and Control: Principles and Practice", McGraw-Hill, 2022

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

# **SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE**

## Skill Enhancement Course

### 24CSEP601 PROMPT ENGINEERING

L	T	P	C
1	0	2	2

**Pre-requisite** NIL

#### Course Description

This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance. Understanding Prompt Engineering is a comprehensive course designed to equip learners with the knowledge and skills to effectively generate and utilize prompts in natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning (ML) applications. This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance.

#### Course Objectives:

1. Understanding the fundamentals and evolution of prompt engineering.
2. Gaining the ability to craft effective closed-ended, open-ended, and role-based prompts.
3. Learning to probe and stress-test AI models for bias and robustness.
4. Applying prompt optimization techniques and performance evaluation methods.
5. Mitigating bias and promoting ethical prompting practices in NLP/ML systems.

#### UNIT I Introduction to Prompt Engineering

**6 hours**

- *Foundations of Prompt Engineering*
  - Overview of prompt engineering and its significance in NLP and ML.
  - Historical context and evolution of prompt-based approaches.
- *Closed-Ended Prompts*
  - Understanding and creating prompts for specific answers.
  - Applications in question- answering systems.
- *Open-Ended Prompts*
  - Crafting prompts for creative responses.
  - Applications in language generation models.

#### UNIT II Strategies for Effective Prompting

**6 hours**

- *Probing Prompts*
  - Designing prompts to reveal model biases.
  - Ethical considerations in using probing prompts.
- *Adversarial Prompts*
  - Creating prompts to stress-test models.
  - Enhancing robustness through adversarial prompting.

#### UNIT III Fine-Tuning and Optimizing with Prompts

**6 hours**

- *Fine-Tuning Models with Prompts*
  - Techniques for incorporating prompts during model training.
  - Balancing prompt influence and generalization.
- *Optimizing Prompt Selection*
  - Methods for selecting optimal prompts for specific tasks.
  - Customizing prompts based on model behavior.

#### UNIT IV Evaluation and Bias Mitigation

**6 hours**

- *Evaluating Prompt Performance*
  - Metrics and methodologies for assessing model performance with prompts.
  - Interpreting and analyzing results.
- *Bias Mitigation in Prompt Engineering*

- Strategies to identify and address biases introduced by prompts.

## **UNIT V Real-World Applications and Case Studies**

**6 hours**

- *Case Studies in Prompt Engineering using ChatGPT, Gemini, Microsoft Copilot*
  - *Exploration of successful implementations and challenges in real-world scenarios.*
  - *Guest lectures from industry experts sharing their experiences.*

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

**CO1:** Describe the core principles and evolution of prompt engineering in NLP and ML.

**CO2:** Design effective closed-ended and open-ended prompts for specific language tasks.

**CO3:** Apply strategies like probing, adversarial, and optimized prompting to evaluate and enhance model behavior.

**CO4:** Assess prompt performance using metrics and implement bias mitigation techniques.

**CO5:** Analyze real-world applications and case studies involving tools like ChatGPT, Gemini, and Microsoft Copilot.

### **Text Books:**

1. "Prompt Engineering in Action" – Danny D. Sullivan
2. "The Art of Prompt Engineering with Chat GPT: A Hands-On Guide" – Nathan Hunter.

### **Reference Books:**

1. "Prompt Engineering in Practice" – *Michael F. Lewis*
2. "Mastering AI Prompt Engineering: The Ultimate Guide for Chat GPT Users" – *Adriano Damiao*
3. "Writing AI Prompts For Dummies" – *Stephanie Diamond and Jeffrey Allan*
4. "Prompt Engineering Guide" (Online Resource) – *promptingguide.ai*

### **Online Learning Resources:**

1. <https://www.udemy.com/course/understanding-prompt-engineering/?couponCode=NVDINCTA35TRT>

**Mode of Evaluation:** Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.